

The Vestiary-Book of the Irish Dominicans in Rome, 1727-1796

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## The Vestiary-Book of the Irish Dominicans in Rome, 1727-1796

## Hugh Fenning, O.P.

In one respect the twin-convents of SS. Sixtus and Clement are well-nigh unique among the many colleges owned by Irish religious on the continent: their domestic archives have come down to us virtually intact.<sup>1</sup> One may still read the house-council book, the opening pages of which were written even before the Irish Dominicans took possession of the two convents in 1677.<sup>2</sup> The book of receptions and professions begins in 1676, the vestiary book in 1727, and the account-books in 1730, while the first Liber de Ratione Studiorum covers the academic side of the community's activities from 1743 to 1788. Although not quite complete, these records are of the greatest importance for the history of the community as such. Incidentally, when one considers the general poverty of our sources, they are relatively rich in biographical information. From this point of view the first vestiary-book is probably of the greatest general interest.

The strange title of the volume derives from the custom whereby twice a year<sup>3</sup> the professed members of the community were given an allowance of four *scudi*, ostensibly to buy habits.<sup>4</sup> The allowance was called their vestiary, and each member of the community (on receipt of the allowance) had to sign the vestiary-book kept solely for that purpose. The first volume opens with the payment made at Easter 1727 and closes with that for Easter 1796. It is a tall, narrow

<sup>2</sup> The general history of the convents was written by Louis Nolan, *The Irish Dominicans in Rome* (Grottaferrata 1913).

<sup>8</sup> At Easter (calculated to 30 April inclusive) and All Saints (calculated to 31 October inclusive).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> For a general account of the archives, see Conlett Kearns, O.P., "Archives of the Irish Dominican College, San Clemente, Rome", in *Arch. Hib.* XVIII (1955) 145-9.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> The allotted sum is accounted for "in saia alba et nigra" in the expenditure columns of the accounts. However, it is once called saldo, or salary, in the vestiary-book, and the exact way in which it was calculated per diem (in the case of those recently arrived or soon to depart) leads one to suspect that it was de facto a form of pocket-money, On I Aug. 1782 the allowance was raised to 10 scudi per annum for professed novices only; the student priests were permitted two free Masses a week. House Council-Book.

ledger (33×11 cm.) of 90 unnumbered leaves, bound in vellum. The various entries, all of which are in Italian, follow each other in chronological order, covering both sides of each leaf. Only the last three leaves are blank.

My first impression was that the present volume was merely the second or third in a series of vestiary-books going back to 1677. and that it was the earliest only in the sense that it was the oldest to have survived. That does not seem to have been the case. On 8 July 1726 it was decided at a meeting of the house-council that in future each priest should be given a Mass-stipend every week so that he could provide himself with shoes and stockings, towels, and a biretta, besides paying for his own tobacco and letters. The money would be held by the bursar until the priests of the community needed it.5 The arrangement cannot have been a success. The few members of the community who, although professed, were either laybrothers or clerics, would have found themselves at a disadvantage, all the more galling because they had no voice in the council's decision. There was another difficulty in that the allowance was forfeited toties quoties whenever a priest omitted to celebrate Mass on any day in the week. In the course of a few months the community turned to the Master General, who handed down his ruling on 15 February 1727. Each member of the community was to be given eight Roman scudi a year "per modum vestiarii".6 This command satisfactorily explains why the vestiary-book begins at Easter 1727, and strongly suggests that it was the first such record kept by the Irish Dominicans in Rome.

The biographical value of the volume consists in the fact that it identifies the professed members of the community between 1726<sup>7</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Archives of S. Clemente, No. 37. First House Council-Book, 1659-1749, f. 68v. 8 Jul 1726: "Quod imposterum cuilibet sacerdoti singulis hebdomadibus concedatur retributio unius missae, ex qua retributione tenebitur sibi providere tibialia, udones, beretta, strophiola, et tabaccum, et etiam solvere pro suis litteris; sin vero quicumque sacerdos omittat celebrare missam aliquo die, pro illa septimana retributione dictae unius missae carere debet. Ad fugiendam autem omnem umbram proprietatis, tota retributionis pecunia deponenda est in manibus Patris Syndici pro tempore, ab eoque conservanda, donec Patribus in supradictis necessitatibus ea expendenda opus fuerit".

illa septimana retributione dictae unius missae carere debet. Ad fugiendam autem omnem umbram proprietatis, tota retributionis pecunia deponenda est in manibus Patris Syndici pro tempore, ab eoque conservanda, donec Patribus in supradictis necessitatibus ea expendenda opus fuerit".

\*Archives of the Dominican Master General, AGOP IV 201, section "Provinciae Angliae et Hiberniae", p. 106. 15 Feb 1727. "Ad conventus SS. Sixti et Clementis de Urbe instantiam, Reverendissimus ordinat, ut imposterum singulis Fratribus in conventu existentibus, per modum vestiarii annue dentur octo scuta Romana in cui deposito servanda et per syndicum conventus pro vestimentis cuilibet necessariis expendenda".

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> The first payment noted is that for Easter 1727. However, the allowance was retrospective: those who received four *scudi* at Easter 1727 had been in the community since All Saints 1726.

and 1796, gives more or less precisely each individual's period of residence, and enables one to estimate the size and composition of the community at any given time within those limits. The names of those who formed part of the community only for their novitiate year do not, however, occur in this record at all. Their names may be found in the register of those received to the habit: there were rarely more than one or two such novices in the house. Although the regular payments were made only twice a year they were calculated with some exactness, so that the first and last allowances received by any member of the community were estimated to the very day of arrival or departure. One can therefore in many cases determine a member's date of arrival from the amount given to him at the end of a semester. Sometimes those leaving the house, on signing the vestiary-book for the last time, would also note the sum given to them as a viatick: occasionally they named their destinations and thus enhanced the value of the record.

Unfortunately the book was not always kept as exactly as it should have been. Many who received the payments did not sign for them. The exact period for which payments were made was not always noted. From 1779 one finds only a list of names under the general headings "Maggio" or "Novembre", no note being then taken even of the sums granted to the brethren. For this reason I have tried to amend the record with the help of the account-books, since the vestiary payments always figured as part of the expenditure in the syndic's accounts. Here too there are difficulties, for the accounts themselves were not consistently well kept, but the reader may judge for himself the great value of the account-books as a complement to the vestiary-book. In the list which follows everything within round brackets is based on vestiary payments noted in the accounts. Significantly, this exercise in "restoration" has brought to light eight members of the community who certainly received their allowance but whose names do not occur in the vestiary-book at all. In many other cases it has considerably enlarged the period of residence as known from the vestiary-book and given more precise details in regard to the destination of those leaving the house.

The method adopted in presenting the text has been simply to list the various members of the community in the (roughly chronological) order in which they make their appearance in the book. After each name is given the period of residence as calculated from the amount and date of payment. Whatever is in round brackets has been taken from vestiary-payments noted in the account-books of the house. Only one element of biographical interest has been

omitted: although occasionally individuals signed themselves as "prior", "master of students", etc., such indications have been ignored in this edition. Their occurrence is so infrequent that it would be awkward and unsatisfactory to include them.<sup>8</sup> The succession of priors (to 1777) is already in print,<sup>9</sup> and there are other convent records which enable one to establish complete lists of lesser officials, whether of the house or *studium*. Since the entire community, from prior to brothers, consistently gave themselves only the prefix "fra", there is no indication as to which of them were priests: in this respect the published Roman ordination lists are of some assistance.<sup>10</sup>

Here then is the record itself. Containing as it does the names of one hundred and sixty Irish Dominicans, there can be no doubt of its value for the history of that Order. Outsiders may be more interested in the information it offers on the first two bishops of New York (Concanen and Connolly), a famous archbishop of Dublin (Troy), some lesser Irish bishops such as Burke of Ossory, MacDonogh of Kilmore, and Brett of Elphin and Killala, as well as a host of others who served the Irish people during the penal times.

| BLACK, Herman.          | Laybrother. 1 Nov 1726 to 3 Nov       |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                         | 1746.                                 |
| KINDELAN, Patrick.      | 1 Nov 1726 to Nov 1727.               |
| Byrne, John.            | 1 Nov 1726 to Nov 1728.               |
| Moore, Thomas.          | 1 Nov 1726 to 14 May 1733.            |
| MACDONAGH, Michael.     | 1 Nov 1726 to Apr 1727. 1 May         |
|                         | 1728 to 1 Nov 1729.                   |
| GROLLIER, John Baptist. | Laybrother. 1 Nov 1726 to 1 Nov       |
|                         | 1732. 1 May 1739 to Nov 1762.         |
| Brett, John             | 1 Nov 1726 to 10 Nov 1738.            |
| Kelly, Thomas Vincent.  | 1 Nov 1726 to 16 Oct 1732. (With      |
|                         | viatick to Ireland on 8 Oct.)         |
| WELDON, Gerard.         | 1 Nov 1726 to 3 Apr 1728.             |
| Burke, Thomas.          | 1 Nov 1726 to 14 May 1741. (To        |
| •                       | 1 Nov 1742, with viatick to Ireland.) |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> There are two exceptions to this—the laybrothers (whom I have identified) and Fr William Clemens who regularly signed himself as master of novices.

Spicilegium Ossoriense III, 359-61.
 B. EGAN, C. GIBLIN, C. McGrath, O.F.M., "Irish students ordained in Rome (1625-1710)", in *Irish Ecclesiastical Record*, 5th series, LXI (1943) 116-24.
 Although Gerald Weldon's name occurs in this list, the period is rather too early to make the article of much use in connection with the vestiary-book.

MACMAHON, Thomas.

O'DUGAN, Patrick. 1 Nov 1726 to 21 Dec 1742. Rochefort, John. 1 Nov 1726 to 20 Sept 1750.

PONCET, Peter. Laybrother. 1 Nov 1726 to Nov

1732.

BODKIN, John. 1 Nov 1726 to Apr 1727. ENNIS, Vincent M. 1 May to 1 Nov 1727.

Brennan, Thomas. 1 Nov 1727 to 9 Oct 1734. Received

viatick on the latter date.

Nangle, Thomas. 31 Aug 1728 to 29 Sept 1739. Re-

ceived viatick (to Ireland) on the

latter date.

MEANY, John Vincent. 1 May 1728 to 8 Apr 1730. (To 20)

Oct 1730, with viatick to Ireland.) 1 May 1728 to 2 Oct 1732. (Received

viatick to Ireland, 17 Sept 1732.)

PLUNKETT, James Augustine. 1 May 1729 to 10 Apr 1730. MACALPIN, Thomas. 1 Nov 1729 to Apr 1731.

TREVERS, Nicholas. 1 Nov 1729 to 14 Sept 1732. (With viatick to Ancona on the latter date.)

MARCHESI, Dominic. Laybrother. 1 Nov 1729 to 30 Nov

Laybrother. 1 Nov 1729 to 30 Nov 1747. 1 May 1761 to 1 Nov 1763.

Brennan, Patrick. 1 Nov 1729 to 13 Apr 1732. (To 17 Sept 1732, with viatick to Viterbo.)

Sept 1/32, with viatick to viter

Dowdall, Stephen. 1 Nov 1729 to 15 Nov 1738. Lynch, John. 1 Nov 1730 to 1 May 1735.

1 Nov 1730 to 1 May 1735. (To 13 Nov 1735, with viatick to Ireland

on 8 Oct.)

(22 Jun to 1 Nov 1741.) 1 Nov 1741 to 12 May 1744. (To Sept 1744,

with viatick to Ireland.)

MacHugo, Thomas. Also MacHugo de Burgo. 1 Nov

1730 to 13 Apr 1732. (To 11 Jul 1732, with viatick to Lisbon.)

LYNCH, John Baptist. 1 May 1731 to 13 Sept 1733 (on his

going to the Minerva). Sept 1742 to

1 Nov 1745. (To Mar 1746.)

GUGEMOS, Michael. Laybrother. 1 Nov 1731 to 17 Jun

1744.

O'CARROLL, Eugene. 14 Jun to 14 Oct 1732. (Given

viatick on 8 Oct 1732, on his re-

turning sick to Ireland.)

| ,                      |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Morriss, Andrew.       | 15 Apr 1732 to 2 Jun 1734. On 17 Jul 1734 received viatick to Siena.  |
| Mayr, John.            | Laybrother. 1 May 1732 to 11 Nov 1736. 7 Jul 1749 to Nov 1764.  |
| KIERAN, Patrick.       | 1 Nov 1732 to 23 Mar 1737. (With viatick to the convent of Bordeaux.)   |
| MAGUIRE, John.         | 1 Nov 1732 to 1 Aug 1737. (With viatick to Ireland.)  |
| MACGHEE, John.         | 19 Jan 1733 to 18 Jul 1735. (To 8 Nov 1735.)  |
| MacNamara, James.      | 19 Jan 1733 to 15 Aug 1733. (To 29 Apr 1734, with viatick to Louvain on 27 May.)  |
| O'BRIEN, Vincent.      | Also Breen, O'Breen. 1 Nov 1733 to 18 Nov 1736. (Viatick to Ireland.)   |
| HART, James.           | 1 Nov 1734 to 13 Nov 1739. (Given viatick to Ireland in Dec 1739.)  |
| Nugent, Richard.       | 1 Nov 1734 to 29 Sept 1739. Received viatick (to Ireland) on the latter date.   |
| SLATERY, Paul.         | 15 Oct 1734 to 28 Aug 1736. (Given viatick to Louvain.)   |
| O'KELLY, Dominic Hugh. | 1 Nov 1735 to 6 May 1736. (To 10 Sept 1736, on his going to the Minerva.) 23 Jul 1738 to 10 May 1739. (To 10 Oct 1739 with viatick to Louvain.) |
| Vogler, Matthias.      | Laybrother. 1 Nov 1735 to May 1763.   |
| FARRELL, John.         | 1 May 1736 to 29 Jul 1738. Given viatick (to Ireland) on latter date.   |
| LYNCH, Dominic.        | (20 Jul to 1 Nov 1736). 1 Nov 1736.<br>(To 1 May 1739.) 1 May 1739 to 21 Dec 1742.  |
| RAGHTURY, Dominic.     | (May 1736.) 1 May to 15 Nov 1737.<br>(To Apr 1738.)   |
| McGinis, Peter.        | (From 9 Jun 1737 to) 1 Nov 1737 to<br>13 May 1742. (To 19 Jun 1742, with<br>viatick to Ireland.)  |
| Cummins, Thomas.       | (9 Jun 1737 to) 1 May 1738 to 2 May 1743. Given viatick to Ireland on   |

the latter date.

KIRWAN, Patrick. 22 Jun 1738 to 20 Sept 1750, 15 Sept

1757 to May 1766. (Given his viatick

to Ireland in Oct 1766.)

22 Jun 1738 to 13 May 1742. (To BROWNE, John.

19 Jun 1742, with viatick to Ireland.)

DILLON, Dominic. (From 15 Jun 1737 to) 1 May 1738

to 29 Sept 1739. Received viatick (to Ancona) on the latter date.

DILLON, JAMES (From 15 Jun 1737 to) 1 May 1738

to 8 May 1743. (To 6 Jul 1743, with

viatick.)

(From 2 Jul 1738 to) 1 Nov 1738 to NETTERVILLE, Thomas Luke.

10 May 1739. (To Sept 1739, with

viatick to Florence.)

(From 8 Oct 1741 to) 1 Nov 1741 to 27 May 1745. (Given viatick to Ire-

land on the latter date.)

Also Morrogh, 12 Sept 1739 to 4 MORRAGH, Dominic.

Nov 1749. (To Aug 1750, with

viatick to Ireland.)

MACAMBROSE, Patrick. 30 May 1739 to 7 May 1741. (To

Jun 1741, on his going to the

Minerva.)

Sept 1743 to 21 Oct 1748. (Given viatick to Civita Vecchia on the

latter date.)

Sept 1749 to 13 Sept 1752. Given

viatick on the latter date.

BODKIN, James. 14 Oct 1739 to 10 May 1743. (To

Jun 1743.)

Casey, Matthew. 13 Jul 1740 to 3 Nov 1746. (To Mar

1747, with viatick to Ireland.)

24 Jun 1740 to 31 Oct 1757. (With NETTERVILLE, John Francis.

viatick to Ireland.)

FITZGERALD, James. (Jun 1740 to) 18 May 1747 to 12

Mar 1750.

GALLAGHER, Ambrose. 1 May 1740 to 1 May 1741. (To 21

May 1741, with viatick to Naples.)

(Nov 1740 to Mar 1741. Given via-SHERIDAN, Patrick.

tick to Viterbo on the latter date.)

O'Neill, John. Also O'Neal. Oct 1742 to 11 May

1743. (To Sept 1743, with viatick to

Ancona.)

1 Jun 1753 to 1 May 1761. Received viatick (to Ireland) on 5 Apr 1761.

FARRELL, Thomas. Oct 1742 to 8 May 1743.

Delamar, Dominic. Oct 1742 to 13 Dec 1749. (Given

viatick to Lisbon in Jun 1751.)

Mangan, Barnabas. Oct 1742 to 17 Oct 1745. (To May

1746.)

Nov 1753 to Nov 1763.

DOGHERTY, George. Jun 1743 to 12 May 1744. (To 3 Jun

1744, with viatick to Ireland.)

Hogan, Bernard. Oct 1743 to 18 May 1746. (To 27

Sept 1746, with viatick to Ireland.)

HOPE, Thomas. Dec 1744 to May 1755. Received

viatick on the latter date.

ARMOUR, Luke. 21 Dec 1744 to 18 May 1749. (To

Oct 1749, with viatick to Venice.)

NANGLE, Vincent Garrett. (1 Jul to) 1 Nov 1746 to 7 Oct 1748.

(To Jul 1749, with viatick to

Viterbo.)

BERFORD, James. (6 Sept to 1 Nov 1746. Given

viatick to Ireland in May 1747.)

COFFY, Vincent. (7 Apr to) 1 May 1747 to 25 Oct

1750.

MACKEON, Peter. (Sept 1747 to Sept 1749. Given

viatick to Lisbon on the latter date.)

O'CONNOR, Andrew. 7 Jun 1748 to 4 Jun 1751. Given a

special allowance by the house

council on the latter date.

O'Heyne, Vincent. 23 Aug 1748 to 15 Dec 1762. Given

viatick on the latter date.

CHIANI, Giacomo. Laybrother. 4 Mar 1748 to Nov

1793.

FITZPATRICK, John. 16 Sept 1748 to 6 May 1754. (To

Jun 1754, with viatick to Ireland.)

EYAL, Amadeo. Laybrother. 22 Jan 1748 to 4 Jun

1749.

Dalton, Patrick. 10 Sept 1748 to 24 Aug 1760. Given

viatick (to Ireland) on the latter date.

FITZPATRICK, Dominic. 22 May to 31 Nov 1748.

O'Connor, John. Also Connor, 1 Nov 1748 to 23 Dec

1750. (To 6 Aug 1751.)

Watson, James. 1 Nov 1749 to 19 Aug 1750. (To

Mar 1752.)

BERRILL, Hyacinth. 19 Dec 1749 to 25 Sept 1757. Given

viatick (to Ireland) on the latter date.

8 Sept 1760 to 14 Sept 1763.

MacManus, John. 30 Jan 1750 to 27 Sept 1752. Given

viatick on the latter date.

LEYNAGH, Francis. Also Lynagh. 30 Sept 1750 to 6 May

1754. (To Sept 1754.)

BECKER, Bernard M. Laybrother. (1751.) Jan 1752 to May

1760. (To 4 Jul 1760, on his assignation to the province *Utriusque* 

Lombardiae.)

May 1764 to Nov 1788.

BURKE, Edmund. (Apr 1752. With his viatick to

Naples.)

Murphy, John. 20 Sept 1752 to Nov 1761. 28 Aug

1763 to May 1770.

CLEMENS, William. Master of Novices. (7 Feb to) 6 May

1752 to 12 Nov 1753.

Ryan, Thomas. 20 Sept 1752 to 31 Oct 1757. Given

viatick (to Ireland) on 15 Oct 1757.

MACGRATH, Denis. Also McCraith. 20 Sept 1752 to 31

Jul 1755. Given viatick (to Ancona)

on the latter date.

1 Sept 1759 to Nov 1764. (Given viatick to Ireland in Sept 1765.)

FOTTRELL, Thomas Dominic. 18 May 1752 to May 1757. (To 17

Jun 1757, on his departure for

Genoa.)

CUMMINS, Michael. 14 Sept 1754 to 5 Aug 1759. Given

viatick on the latter date.

WARD, Michael. Oct 1755 to Nov 1758. (To 31 Dec

1758, with viatick to Naples.)

O'Neill, John. Jan 1756 to 1 May 1761. Received

viatick (to Ireland) on the latter date.

O'HART, Patrick. Jul 1756 to 5 Oct 1759. Received

viatick on the latter date.

Quirke, Dominic. 5 Jan 1757 to 15 Sept 1763. Given

viatick on 14 Sept 1763.

Troy, John Thomas. 25 Apr 1757 to 31 Dec 1776. Brennan, Michael. 10 Sept 1759 to Apr 1773. (To May 1773, with viatick to Ireland.) WYNNE, Matthias, 15 Jun 1759 to Nov 1764. (To Jun 1765.) CORNYN, Dominic.

3 Oct 1759 to May 1760. (To 15

Jun 1760.)

McDonagh, Thomas. 15 Jun 1759 to Nov 1764. (To Jun

1765, with viatick.)

PALMIERI, John Baptist. Laybrother, Mar 1761 to 27 Sept

1763.

Bragan, Dominic. Also O'Breagan. Mar 1761 to 31

Jul 1767.

COLGAN, Dominic. 1 May 1761 to Nov 1769.

O'BRIEN. Vincent.

MacMahon, Patrick. 23 Nov 1761 to 30 Jun 1762. (Given

viatick to Ireland on the latter date.) 12 Jul 1762 to 30 Jun 1763, (To Aug.

1763, "on his departure".)

McCormick, Andrew. 14 May 1762 to 31 May 1768. Given

viatick on 24 May 1768.

18 Apr 1763 to May 1777. (To 31 LEVINS, Francis Thomas.

Oct 1777. Given viatick in May

1785.)

1 Nov 1763 to 31 Jul 1769. Received DIAMOND, Ml. Henry Louis.

viatick on the latter date.

PLUNKETT, George. 5 Jul 1765 to Nov 1769. Received

viatick (to Louvain) on the latter

Donnelon, Patrick. 30 Nov 1765 to 31 Jul 1767. (Given

viatick on the latter date.)

FRENCH, James. 17 Nov 1765 to Nov 1768.

STAPLETON, John. 26 Nov 1767 to 31 Jul 1771, Given

viatick (to Ireland) on the latter

date.

CANGLY, Raymund David. 26 Nov 1767 to May 1770. (To 30

Sept 1770.)

14 Jan 1768 to 30 Jun 1769. Given STRONG, John.

viatick on the latter date.

BIGGS, Antoninus. 13 Jan 1768 to 16 Nov 1774. Given

viatick (to Ireland) on the latter

date.

TAYLOR, Stephen Joseph. 19 Jun 1769 to 31 Jan 1770. Concanen, Luke. 19 Jun 1769 to Nov 1791. (To 22 Jul

1792.)

Lombardi, Gioacchino. Laybrother. Apr 1769 to May 1787

O'DONOGHOE, Michael Vincent. 5 Feb 1770 to Nov 1774.

MAGRATH, John Dominic. 5 Feb 1770 to May 1775. Given

viatick on the latter date.

O'KELLY, Hyacinth. 8 Jul 1770 to Nov 1774. (Given

viatick in Jan 1777.)

Strong, Simon. 1 Nov 1770 to 1 Feb 1771. Lynch, Francis Thomas. 14 Sept 1773 to May 1783.

O'KELLY, Richard Dominic. 7 Feb 1774 to May 1779. (To Oct

1779, with viatick.)

GIBBONS, P. Vincent. 6 Mar 1774 to 31 Dec 1775. (With

viatick to Lucca.)

Brennan, Thomas. 7 Mar 1774 to Nov 1777. (Given

viatick in May 1785.)

O'DUNN, James Vincent. 29 Sept 1775 to 30 Jun 1778. (With

viatick to Ireland.)

HOPE, Albert. (9 Mar 1777 to 28 Feb 1781, Given

his viatick to Viterbo on the latter date.) Signed for Lombardi, who

was illiterate, in May 1777.

CONNOLLY, John. 6 Jun 1777 to May 1796.

DENNISON, John Vincent.

DUNNE, Clement Matthias.

ROCHE, Richard.

BERRILL, — (1 Sept 1777 to 31 Jul 1779. Given viatick to Ireland on the latter date.)

(25 Jan to) Mar 1778 to Nov 1780. (With viatick to Naples.) Nov 1782

to 31 Aug 1785. (With viatick to

Ireland.)

BODKIN, Dominic. 8 Nov 1778 to May 1780. (To 15 Jan 1781, with viatick to Naples.)

10 F.J. 1770 4. No. 1702

12 Feb 1779 to Nov 1793.

KIERAN, Patrick Sixtus. 12 Feb 1779 to May 1785. (With

viatick to Ireland.)

Kennedy, Daniel. 28 Oct 1778 to Nov 1792. (To Oct

1796.)

MACDONAUGH, Dominic M. 22 Dec 1778 to May 1782. (To 15 Jun 1782, with viatick to Ireland.)

9 Oct 1778 to 1 May 1780. (To 20

May 1780.)

CONWAY, Anthony. (24 Oct 1779 to) 1 Nov 1780 to 1

May 1781. (To 26 Jun 1781, with

viatick to Lisbon.)

BIAGGIONI. Antonio. Tertiary, 1 Nov 1781 to 1 May 1783. (To 19 Aug 1783, on which date he left.) O'DALY, Peter. 1 May 1782 to 1 May 1790. BURKE, Edmund Dominic. 1 Nov 1783 to May 1789. (To Jul

1789, with viatick to Ireland.) 1 May 1784 to Nov 1790. (Given

viatick to Ireland on this latter date:)

1 May 1784 to Nov 1795. 1 May to 1 Nov 1785.

1 Nov 1785 to Nov 1786. (Given viatick to Ireland in Dec 1786.) 1 Nov 1786 to Nov 1791.

1 May 1787 to May 1789. (Given

viatick on this latter date.) 1 May 1787 to Nov 1791.

> 1 Nov 1787 to Nov 1793, (To 31 Mar 1795 with viatick to Ireland.) 1 Nov 1787 to May 1792. (To Nov 1792. Given viatick to Ireland in Aug 1792.)

Laybrother, 1 May 1788 to Nov 1793.

1 May 1789 to Nov 1793. (To 20 Jun 1794, with viatick to Ireland.)

1 May 1789 to May 1794. 1 May 1790 to Nov 1793.

Sept 1792 to Nov 1793. (To 28 Feb 1795, with viatick to Ireland.) 1 Nov 1792 to Nov 1793.

1 Nov 1792 to Nov 1793. (A French emigré priest of the diocesan clergy. Received vestiary

money from 6 Jan 1793 to 31 Oct Oct 1794.)

Lyons, Edmund. 1 Nov 1793 to May 1796. (To 18

Sept 1796, with viatick to Lisbon.) (1 Nov to 31 Dec 1794. Given viatick to Ireland on the latter date.)

(1 May to 8 Nov 1795. Given viatick to Naples on the latter date.)

STACK, Pius.

PLUNKETT, John Thomas. HALL, Ignatius.

CLARKE, Edmund Albert.

O'Donnell, Constantine. CLARKE, John Hyacinth.

ROCK, Thomas Benedict. McDonough, Paul Luke.

DONNELLY, Henry Clement.

DONATI, Serafino.

BUSHE, Francis Peter.

BUSHE, James Michael. Nowlan, Thomas. Morris, Walter.

REARDON, Thomas. McCraith, Daniel. Comte, Claude François.

McGinn, John.

FINAN, Joseph.